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IDENTIFICATION OF NEW TRADING OPPORTUNITIES ARISING FROM THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE URUGUAY ROUND AGREEMENTS IN SELECTED SECTORS AND MARKETS

An analysis of trading opportunities resulting from the Uruguay Round in selected sectors: agriculture, textiles and clothing, and other industrial products

Addendum

Statistical annex *

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* This annex contains the tables to which reference is made in the report entitled "An analysis of trading opportunities resulting from the Uruguay Round in selected sectors: agriculture, textiles and clothing, and other industrial products" (TD/B/WG.8/2).

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Table I.1: Tariffs for selected tariffied products, by major market[a]

(Per cent ad-valorem or equivalent ad-valorem)

PRODUCT	CANADA				EUROPEAN UNION				JAPAN				UNITED STATES			
	Within-quota		Above- quota		Within-quota		Above-quota		Within-quota		Above-quota		Within-quota		Above-quota	
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Beef & veal	0	0	37.9	26.5	19.2 (4.0-20.0)	19.2 (19.0-20.0)	213.0 (124.8-244.8)	141.5 (79.9-157.0)					4.7 (1.7-10.0)	4.7 (1.7-10.0)	31.1	26.4
Pig meat					26.7 (0-42.4)	26.7 (0-42.4)	84.8 (55.5-103.4)	54.3 (35.6-66.2)								
Sheep meat					5.0 (0-10.0)	5.0 (0-10.0)	144.0 (89.8-261.4)	98.2 (57.5-167.3)								
Poultry meat	10.0 (0-17.5)	4.4 (0-11.2)	234.0 (182.0-279.9)	199.0 (154.7-253.2)	27.5 (0-79.2)	27.5 (0-79.2)	115.6 (45.2-247.5)	73.9 (28.9-158.4)								
Sausages					21.9 (17.6-26.2)	21.9 (17.6-26.2)	68.5 (55.1-81.9)	43.8 (35.3-52.4)								
Eggs	4.0	1.7	236.3 (192.3-280.4)	200.0 (163.5-238.3)	15.0	15.0	46.8	30.0								
Egg products	14.0 (6.0-20.0)	6.0 (2.6-8.6)	185.8 (69.4-348.1)	157.9 (59.0-295.9)	27.3 (5.9-50.2)	27.3 (5.9-50.2)	84.5 (14.8-156.9)	54.1 (9.5-100.4)								
Milk	10.3 (2.0-17.5)	4.4 (0.9-7.5)	302.3 (237.2-347.8)	257.0 (201.6-295.7)	18.0	18.0	56.1	44.9	22.2 (0-35.0)	22.2 (0-35.0)	125.1 (25.1-309.6)	105.1 (21.4-263.1)	7.0 (1.1-17.5)	7.0 (1.1-17.5)	82.6 (34.8-275.6)	70.3 (29.5-234.3)
Butter	11.2 (5.4-17.5)	4.9 (2.3-7.5)	360.1 (351.4-368.9)	306.1 (298.7-313.6)	26.8 (25.4-28.0)	26.8 (25.4-28.0)	97.1 (87.5-106.8)	62.1 (56.0-68.3)	35.0	35.0	264.0 (245.5-282.6)	224.5 (208.7-240.3)	6.6 (3.3-10.0)	6.6 (3.3-10.0)	58.5 (48.4-68.6)	49.8 (41.2-58.3)
Cheese	1.8 (1.5-1.8)	0.8 (0.6-0.8)	289.0	245.6	23.1 (4.3-35.2)	23.1 (4.3-35.2)	84.8 (9.1-114.9)	54.3 (5.8-73.5)					12.7 (6.4-25.0)	12.7 (6.4-25.0)	58.0 (37.3-80.3)	49.3 (31.7-68.2)
Whey	10.7	4.6	244.9	208.2					30.0 (25.0-35.0)	30.0 (25.0-35.0)	562.0 (21[illegible]-1008.4)	487.7 (21.3-883.8)				
Wheat	2.7	1.1	73.8 (57.7-90.0)	62.7 (49.0-76.5)	0	0	167.7 (131.5-203.9)	107.2 (83.8-130.6)	6.7 (0-20.0)	6.7 (0-20.0)	352.7	298.4				
Wheat products	7.2 (0-17.5)	3.1 (0-7.5)	54.3 (44.0-68.6)	46.3 (42.2-59.1)					23.0 (12.5-25.0)	23.0 (12.5-25.0)	388.1 (337.4-495.6)	329.4 (286.5-420.5)				
Barley	1.6	0.7	68.2 (25.1-111.4)	58.0 (21.3-94.7)					0	0	277.5	248.8				
Barley products	6.8 (0-20.0)	2.9 (0-8.6)	65.2 (16.3-97.4)	41.2 (0-82.8)					21.0 (20.0-25.0)	21.0 (20.0-25.0)	361.0 (178.9-488.1)	306.6 (151.5-416.8)				
Maize							152.5	96.4								
Sorghum							191.4	122.4								
Rice									0	0	*	*				
Rice products									25.0	25.0	*	*				
Peanuts									10.0	10.0	793.0	673.9	12.8 (10.6-15.0)	12.8 (10.6-15.0)	173.8 (155.0-192.7)	147.8 (131.0-163.8)
Peanut butter													45.2	45.2	155.0	131.8
Sugar					0	0	310.2 (277.5-342.9)	248.1 (221.9-274.2)					21.7	21.7	244.4 (235.8-248.8)	207.7 (200.4-211.5)
Fructose					20.0	20.0	76.3	61.1								

Source: UNCTAD secretariat compilation based on Part IV of Schedules of concessions annexed to the Marrakesh Protocol of April 1994

[a] Where different tariffs apply to components of a product group, the simple average tariff for the product group is indicated along with the tariff range, shown in parenthesis immediately below the average.

* No above-quota tariffs. Non-tariff measures affecting rice and rice products not tariffied.

Table I.2 Countries and products for which minimum access quotas are distinguished in schedules of concessions

Colombia	Beef meat, pig meat, poultry meat, pulses, maize, rice, sorghum, oilseeds, sugar, cotton
Iceland	Beef meat, pig meat, sheep meat, poultry meat, horse meat, eggs, butter, cheese
European Union	Beef meat, pig meat, sausages, poultry meat, eggs, egg products, milk, butter, cheese

Source: Part IV of schedules of concessions annexed to the Marrakesh Protocol of April 1994.

Table I.3 Aggregate access commitments (minimum and current) of OECD countries, for selected products

Product	Total access commitments ('000 tons)		Percentage of 1992 world exports	
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Beef & veal	897.6	904.3	11.1	11.2
Pig meat	17.8	81.4	0.5	2.2
Sheep meat	280.7	280.4	30.9	30.9
Poultry meat	63.3	77.6	2.1	2.6
Sausages	0.1	4.6	0.0	2.0
Milk */	1581.9	1986.4	28.2	35.4
Butter */	87.1	100.4	6.8	7.9
Cheese */	298.3	424.1	13.4	24.5
Whey */	34.1	73.6	4.7	10.2
Wheat & wheat products	6678.7	6944.5	5.6	5.8
Maize	2533.0	2533.0	3.5	3.5
Rice	380.5	759.5	2.4	4.8
Sorghum	335.0	335.0	3.5	3.5
Peanuts	60.5	112.3	5.4	10.1
Oilseeds	241.4	241.4	0.7	0.7
Vegetable oils	57.5	80.0	0.3	0.4
Sugar	2530.2	2530.2	15.2	15.2

Source: UNCTAD secretariat compilation based on Part IV of schedules of concessions annexed to the Marrakesh Protocol of April 1994. See table I.8 below for further details.

*/ Does not take into account the commitment by Switzerland on dairy products of 527 000 tons (initial and final) which is not specified for individual products.

Table I.4 Bilateral quota allocations as a percentage of global tariff quotas, by country and products, as indicated in schedules of concessions

BARBADOS		CANADA		EUROPEAN UNION		INDONESIA	
Vegetable oils	100.0	Milk	0.1	Beef meat	23.6	Milk	100.0
		Buttermilk	100.0	Live sheep	100.0		
		Butter	60.6	Sheep meat	100.0		
				Butter	88.5		
				Cheese	22.8		
				Manioc	100.0		
				Sweet potatoes	100.0		
				Bananas	100.0		
				Sugar	100.0		
				Mushrooms	100.0		
JAPAN		**MEXICO**		**NORWAY**		**UNITED STATES**	
Edible fat	100.0	Milk	100.0	Hay	100.0	Beef meat	100.0
		Cheese	100.0	Cheese	100.0	Milk	34.8
		Poultry meat	100.0	Sheep meat	75.0	Cheese	100.0
		Potatoes	100.0			Ice cream	50.4
		Pulses	100.0			Chocolate	67.1
		Wheat	100.0			Peanuts	100.0
		Other cereals	100.0			Peanut butter	100.0
		Maize	100.0			Animal feed	100.0
						Cotton	8.6

Source: Part IV of schedules of concessions annexed to the Marrakesh Protocol of April 1994.

Table I.5 Domestic support: total AMS reduction commitments[a], 1995-2000

(billions of US dollars)

	Base[b]	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Austria	2.33	2.26	2.18	2.10	2.02	1.94	1.87
Australia	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.34
Canada	4.09	3.95	3.81	3.68	3.54	3.40	3.27
European Community	81.32	79.05	76.78	74.51	72.24	69.96	67.69
Finland	3.62	3.50	3.38	3.26	3.14	3.02	2.90
Japan	33.76	32.63	31.51	30.38	29.26	28.13	27.01
Norway	2.08	2.00	1.94	1.87	1.80	1.73	1.66
Sweden	3.14	3.04	2.93	2.83	2.72	2.62	2.51
Switzerland	3.36	3.25	3.13	3.02	2.91	2.80	2.69
United States	23.88	23.08	22.29	21.49	20.69	19.90	19.10
TOTAL	158.00	153.17	148.35	143.52	138.69	133.85	129.04

Source: UNCTAD secretariat compilations based on Part IV of schedules of concessions annexed to the Marrakesh Protocol of April 1994.

[a] Expressed in US $ based on average annual exchange rates for 1986-1988
[b] Base period is 1986-1988 average.

Table I.6 Export subsidies: aggregate quantities and reduction commitments of OECD countries for selected commodities

Product	Aggregate volume of subsidized exports ('000 tons)		Percentage of 1992 world exports		Reduction as a percentage of 1992 world exports
	Base[a]	2000	Base	2000	
Wheat & wheat flour	48 230	38 100	40.4	31.9	8.5
Coarse grains	20 195	15 955	18.2	14.4	3.8
Butter & butter oil	673	533	52.5	41.6	10.9
Skim milk powder	578	275	32.5	15.5	17.0
Cheese	555	440	25.0	19.8	5.2
Pig meat	573	452	15.8	12.5	3.3
Poultry meat	404	320	13.3	10.5	2.8
Bovine meat	1 165	921	14.4	11.4	3.0
Oilseeds	2 257	1 783	6.1	4.8	1.3
Vegetable oils	296	234	1.6	1.3	0.3
Sugar	1 617	1 277	9.8	7.7	2.1

Source: UNCTAD secretariat compilation based on Part IV of Schedules of Concessions annexed to the Marrakesh Protocol of April 1994. See table I.9b for further details

[a] Base period quantities

Table I.7 Developing countries with commitments in respect of access quotas and export subsidy and domestic support reductions

Region and country	Tariff quotas	Export subsidies	Domestic support
Africa			
Morocco	x		x
Tunisia	x		
South Africa	x	x	x
Asia			
China	x	x	
Indonesia	x	x	
Korea, Rep. of	x		x
Malaysia	x		
Philippines	x		
Thailand	x		x
Latin America			
Barbados	x		
Brazil		x	x
Colombia	x	x	x
Costa Rica	x	x	x
El Salvador	x		
Guatemala	x		
Mexico	x	x	x
Nicaragua	x		
Uruguay		x	
Venezuela	x	x	x

Source: Part IV of Schedules of Concessions annexed to the Marrakesh Protocol of April 1994.

Table I.8 Uruguay Round market access commitments of developed countries for selected agricultural products: access quotas

(thousand metric tons)

PRODUCT	AUSTRALIA		AUSTRIA		CANADA		EUROPEAN UNION				FINLAND	
							CURRENT		MINIMUM			
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Livestock & meat												
Beef - live			310 '	310 '			194 000 '	194 000 '				
- meat			0.4	0.4	76.4	76.4	141.1	141.1	20.0	20.0	2.9	5.6
Swine - live			33.0 '	33.0 '								
- meat			0.2	6.7					13.5	66.5	2.9	5.6
Sheep - live							40.4	40.4				
- meat							279.5	279.5			0.3	0.3
Poultry - live												
- meat			0.2	1.0	44.3	45.4			18.0	29.0		
Other - live												
- meat												
Offal - beef												
- swine												
Preserved meat			0.0	0.7					0.0	6.1		
Sausages			0.0	1.5					0.0	3.0		
Meat products												
Dairy products & eggs												
Milk, fresh & dry [a]			0.4	0.6	64.9	64.9			451.0	759.0	0.6	11.0
Butter			1.1	1.8	1.9	3.3	76.7	76.7	0.0	10.0	1.2	2.0
Cheese	11.5	11.5	0.1	0.1	20.4	20.4	15.3	15.3	18.0	104.0	0.2	0.2
Whey			0.2	0.2	3.2	3.2						
Yoghurt												
Ice cream					0.3	0.5						
Margarine					4.5	7.6						
Eggs			1.0	1.0	7 949 [2b]	7 949 [2b]			95.0	180.0	1.7	2.9
Egg products									17.0	28.0		
Roots and tubers												
Potatoes			16.5	16.5							14.7	14.7
Potato products												
Potato starch												
Sweet potatoes							605.0	605.0				
Sweet potato starch												
Manioc							6 852.5	6 852.5				
Manioc products												
Manioc starch							10.0	10.0				
Arrowroot												
Tapioca												
Konnyaku												
Carrots			0.5	0.5							8.4	8.4
Other roots and tubers												
Pulses												
Fresh			0.4	0.4							0.1	0.1
Frozen												
Dried											0.6	0.6
Preserved												
Flour and meal												

Table I.8 Uruguay Round market access commitments of developed countries for selected agricultural products: access quotas (*continued*)

(thousand metric tons)

PRODUCT	ICELAND				JAPAN		NEW ZEALAND		NORWAY	
	CURRENT		MINIMUM							
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Livestock & meat										
Beef - live										
- meat			57.0*	95.0*					0.1	1.2
Swine - live										
- meat			38.0*	64.7*					1.2	2.5
Sheep - live										
- meat			0.3	0.4					0.6	0.6
Poultry - live										
- meat			36.0*	59.0*					0.5	0.9
Other - live									0.2	0.2
- meat			18.0*	30.0*						
Offal - beef										
- swine										
Preserved meat	0.4*	0.4*							0.2	0.2
Sausages									0.1	0.1
Meat products										
Dairy products & eggs										
Milk, fresh & dry[a]					1 027.8	1 027.8			3.0	3.0
Butter			32.6*	53.0*	1.9	1.9			0.3	0.6
Cheese			68.0*	121.0*					2.5	2.5
Whey					30.5	70.0			0.2	0.2
Yoghurt										
Ice cream										
Margarine	33.7*	33.7*								
Eggs			35.0*	76.0*					1.0	1.0
Egg products										
Roots and tubers										
Potatoes	1.6	1.6							0.5	0.5
Potato products										
Potato starch										
Sweet potatoes										
Sweet potato starch										
Manioc									1*	1*
Manioc products										
Manioc starch										
Arrowroot										
Tapioca										
Konnyaku					0.3	0.3				
Carrots	0.5	0.5							2.8	2.8
Other roots and tubers										
Pulses										
Fresh									88*	88*
Frozen									0.3	0.3
Dried					120.0	120.0			4.5	4.5
Preserved									2.4	2.4
Flour and meal	0.1*	0.1*							1*	1*

Table I.8 Uruguay Round market access commitments of developed countries for selected agricultural products: access quotas (*continued*)

(thousand metric tons)

PRODUCT	SWEDEN		SWITZERLAND		UNITED STATES		TOTAL OECD	
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Livestock & meat			71.4	77.0*				
Beef - live			20'	20'			194 330 '	194 330'
- meat					656.6	656.6	897.6	901.4
Swine - live			50'	50'			83.0 '	83.0 '
- meat							17.9	81.4
Sheep - live			187'	187'			40.4 187'	40.4 187'
- meat							280.7	280.8
Poultry - live								
- meat	0.3	1.2					63.34	77.6
Other - live			3 322'	3 322'			0.2+3322	0.2+3322
- meat							18.0*	30.0*
Offal - beef							0.2	7.0
- swine								
Preserved meat							0.2	7.0
Sausages							0.1	4.6
Meat products								
Dairy products & eggs								
Milk, fresh & dry					34.2	120.1		
Butter			527.0	527.0	4.0	4.0		
Cheese	0.3	0.3			229.9	269.7	2 528.4	3 111.5
Whey								
Yoghurt								
Ice cream					2.7	4.6	3.0	5.1
Margarine							4.5	7.6
Eggs			33.7	33.7			157.2 + 7 949'	254.5 + 7 949'
Egg products			7.8	7.8				
Roots and tubers								
Potatoes			13.4	22.3			46.7	55.6
Potato products								
Potato starch								
Sweet potatoes							605.0	605.0
Sweet potato starch								
Manioc							6 852.5	6 852.5
Manioc products								
Manioc starch							10.0	10.0
Arrowroot								
Tapioca								
Konnyaku							0.3	0.3
Carrots							12.2	12.2
Other roots and tubers								
Pulses								
Fresh							0.6	0.6
Frozen			0.2**	0.2**			0.3	0.3
Dried							125.1	125.1
Preserved							2.4	2.4
Flour and meal							1.1*	1.1*

Table I.8 Uruguay Round market access commitments of developed countries for selected agricultural products: access quotas (*continued*)

(thousand metric tons)

PRODUCT	AUSTRALIA		AUSTRIA		CANADA		EUROPEAN UNION				FINLAND	
							CURRENT		MINIMUM			
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Vegetables												
Tomatoes			7.5	7.5							19.8	19.8
Mushrooms							61.3	62.7				
Lettuce			6.1	6.1							0.8	0.8
Cucumbers			18.7	18.7							0.3	0.3
Alliaceous [a]			0.7	0.7			12.0 [a]	12.0 [a]			6.0	6.0
Brassicas [a]			3.6	3.6							13.4	13.4
Other vegetables												
Preserved vegetables											0.1	0.1
Vegetable saps												
Seeds												
For sowing												
Edible nuts												
Almonds							45.0 [a]	45.0 [a]				
Coconuts												
Fruits												
Bananas							2 200.0	2 200.0				
Other tropical												
Citrus fruits							45.0	45.0				
Citrus fruit juice							1.5 [a]	1.5 [a]				
Grapes			22.5	22.5								
Grape juice			16.0 [a]	16.0 [a]								
Apples, pears			14.7	14.7								
Apricots, cherries			19.7	19.7								
Strawberries			0.9	0.9							2.8	2.8
Non tropical juice [a]												
Other fruit juices											0.2	0.2
Preserved fruits												
Dried fruits												
Fruit trees												
Tropical beverages												
Coffee												
Coffee products												
Tea												
Tea products												
Cocoa												
Cocoa products												
Chocolate												
Spices												
Pepper												
Ginseng												
Other												
Cereals & products												
Wheat			0.1	0.1	136.1	226.9			300.0	300.0	172.0	172.0
Wheat products			0.2	0.2	123.6	123.6						
Wheat starch												
Maize			5.6	5.6			2 000.0	2 000.0	500.0	500.0		
Maize products												

Table I.8 Uruguay Round market access commitments of developed countries for selected agricultural products: access quotas *(continued)*

(thousand metric tons)

PRODUCT	ICELAND				JAPAN		NEW ZEALAND		NORWAY	
	CURRENT		MINIMUM							
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Vegetables										
Tomatoes	0.4	0.4							3.3	3.3
Mushrooms	0.9[a]	0.9[a]								
Lettuce	0.2	0.2							0.3	0.3
Cucumbers	0.2	0.2							0.2	0.2
Alliaceous[b]	55.8[a]	55.8[a]							2.8	2.8
Brassicas[b]	1.1	1.1							0.2	0.2
Other vegetables	0.3	0.3							1.3	1.3
Preserved vegetables	0.6	0.6							8.5	8.5
Vegetable saps										
Seeds										
For sowing									2.2	2.2
Edible nuts										
Almonds										
Coconuts										
Fruits										
Bananas										
Other tropical										
Citrus fruits										
Citrus fruit juice										
Grapes										
Grape juice										
Apples, pears							2.5	3.3	8.3	8.3
Apricots, cherries									0.4	0.4
Strawberries									5.9	5.9
Non tropical juice[c]										
Other fruit juices									4.6	4.6
Preserved fruits										
Dried fruits										
Fruit trees										
Tropical beverages										
Coffee										
Coffee products										
Tea										
Tea products										
Cocoa										
Cocoa products										
Chocolate	4.8[a]	4.8[a]								
Spices										
Pepper										
Ginseng										
Other										
Cereals & products										
Wheat	7.1	7.1			5 565.0	5 740.0			251.6	251.6
Wheat products	9.3	9.3							3.7	3.7
Wheat starch										
Maize	1.7	1.7							25.7	25.7
Maize products									3.5	3.5

Table I.8 Uruguay Round market access commitments of developed countries for selected agricultural products: access quotas (*continued*)

(thousand metric tons)

PRODUCT	SWEDEN		SWITZERLAND		UNITED STATES		TOTAL OECD	
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Vegetables								
Tomatoes							31.0	31.0
Mushrooms							62.0	63.0
Lettuce							7.4	7.4
Cucumbers			170.6***	170.6***			19.4	19.4
Alliaceous[a]							21.6	21.6
Brassicas[b]							18.3	18.3
Other vegetables							1.6	1.6
Preserved vegetables							9.2	9.2
Vegetable saps								
Seeds								
For sowing							2.2	2.2
Edible nuts								
Almonds							45.0	45.0
Coconuts								
Fruits								
Bananas							2 200.0	2 200.0
Other tropical								
Citrus fruits							45.0	45.0
Citrus fruit juice							1.5	1.5
Grapes							22.5	22.5
Grape juice			10 000*	10 000*			10 016.0*	10 016.0*
Apples, pears			16.0	16.0			41.5	42.3
Apricots, cherries			16.3	16.3			36.4	36.4
Strawberries			15.6	15.6			25.2	25.2
Non tropical juice[c]								
Other fruit juices			0.2	0.2			5.0	5.0
Preserved fruits								
Dried fruits								
Fruit trees								
Tropical beverages								
Coffee								
Coffee products								
Tea								
Tea products								
Cocoa								
Cocoa products					2.3	2.3	19.9	19.9
Chocolate					17.6	17.6		
Spices								
Pepper								
Ginseng								
Other								
Cereals & products								
Wheat			110.0	110.0			6 678.7	6 944.5
Wheat products								
Wheat starch								
Maize							2 536.5	2 536.5
Maize products								

Table I.8 Uruguay Round market access commitments of developed countries for selected agricultural products: access quotas (*continued*)

(thousand metric tons)

PRODUCT	AUSTRALIA		AUSTRIA		CANADA		EUROPEAN UNION				FINLAND	
							CURRENT		MINIMUM			
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Cereals and products (continued)												
Maize gluten feed												
Other cereals			25.9	25.9	239.4	399.0					71.0	118.3
Other cereal products			1.8	1.8	11.5	19.1						
Rice			1.0	1.0								
Rice products												
Sorghum							300.0	300.0				
Bran, sharps			2.5	2.5			475.0	475.0				
Pasta			0.2	0.2								
Forage products			20.7	20.7							0.1	0.1
Animal feed			5.2	5.2							16.5	16.5
Malt												
Malt extracts												
Oil seed & vegetable oils												
Oilseeds												
- Soya bean												
- Groundnut												
- Copra											175.6	175.6
- Linseed												
- Rape/Colza												
- Sunflower												
- Other												
Vegetable oils												
- Soya bean												
- Groundnut												
- Olive											21.3	21.3
- Palm												
- Sunflower/cotton												
- Coconut/palm												
- Rape/Colza												
- Other												
Oilcake												
Peanut butter												
Oilseed flour												
Animal & vegetable oils												
Sugar & confectionery												
Sugar beet												
Cane/beet sugar							1 304.7	1 304.7			85.5	85.5
Other sugar							4.5	4.5			4.0	4.0
Molasses											28.1	28.1
Sugar confectionery												
Natural honey											0.4	0.4
Jams & jelly												
Tobacco & tobacco manufactures												
Tobacco leaves	11.2	11.2										
Cigars												
Cigarettes												
Other tobacco manufactures												

Table I.8 Uruguay Round market access commitments of developed countries for selected agricultural products: access quotas (*continued*)

(thousand metric tons)

PRODUCT	ICELAND				JAPAN		NEW ZEALAND		NORWAY	
	CURRENT		MINIMUM							
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Cereals & cereal products (continued)										
Maize gluten feed										
Other cereals	2.6	2.6							96.6	96.6
Other cereal products	22.5	22.5			1 326.5	1 369.0			15.1	15.1
Rice	0.5	0.5								
Rice products					379.0	758.0				
Sorghum									35.0	35.0
Bran, sharps	9.1	9.1							22.3	22.3
Pasta	9.9*	9.9*							3*	3*
Forage products									27.8	27.8
Animal feed	8.8	8.8								
Malt									39.0	39.0
Malt extracts										
Oilseed & vegetable oils										
Oilseeds										
Soya bean	0.2	0.2								
Groundnut	22.5*	22.5*			57.0	75.0			0.4	0.4
Copra										
Linseed	15.6*	15.6*								
Rape/Colza									8.2	8.2
Sunflower	21.6*	21.6*								
Other	85.9*	85.9*								
Vegetable oils										
Soya bean	1.2	1.2								
Groundnut	27.8*	27.8*								
Olive	16.8*	16.8*								
Palm	1.0*	1.0*								
Sunflower/cotton	0.2	0.2								
Coconut/palm	0.3	0.3								
Rape/Colza	0.6	0.6								
Other	66.5*	66.5*								
Oilcake	1.7	1.7								
Peanut butter										
Oilseed flour	0.7*	0.7*								
Animal & vegetable oils	0.1	0.1								
Sugar & confectionery										
Sugar beet	0.2*	0.4*								
Cane/beet sugar	11.8	11.8								
Other sugar	0.4	0.4							2.1	2.1
Molasses	10.6*	10.6*								
Sugar confectionery										
Natural honey									0.2	0.2
Jams and jellies									1.2	1.2
Tobacco & tobacco manufactures										
Tobacco leaves										
Cigars										
Cigarettes										
Other tobacco manufactures										

Table I.8 Uruguay Round market access commitments of developed countries for selected agricultural products: access quotas (*continued*)

(thousand metric tons)

PRODUCT	SWEDEN		SWITZERLAND		UNITED STATES		TOTAL OECD	
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Cereals and products (continued)								
Maize gluten feed								
Other cereals/Products			140.0	140.0			1 952.9	2 209.9
Rice								
Rice products							380.5	759.5
Sorghum							335.0	335.0
Bran, sharps							508.9	508.9
Pasta							0.2	0.2
Forage products							48.6	48.6
Animal feed					7.4	7.4	37.9	37.9
Malt								
Malt extracts							39.0	39.0
Oil seed & vegetable oils								
Oilseeds								
- Soya bean								
- Groundnut								
- Copra								
- Linseed								
- Rape/Colza							241.4	241.4
- Sunflower								
- Other								
Vegetable oils								
- Soya bean								
- Groundnut					33.8	56.3		
- Olive								
- Palm							57.5	80.0
- Sunflower/cotton								
- Coconut/palm								
- Rape/Colza								
- Other								
Oilcake							1.7	1.7
Peanut butter					19.1	20.0	19.1	20.0
Oilseed flour							0.7[a]	0.7[a]
Animal & vegetable oils							0.1	0.1
Sugar & confectionery							0.2[a]	0.4[a]
Sugar beet								
Cane/beet sugar					1 117.2	1 117.2	2 519.2	2 519.2
Other sugar							11.0	11.0
Molasses							28.1	28.1
Sugar confectionery					66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2
Natural honey							0.6	0.6
Jams & jelly							1.2	1.2
Tobacco & tobacco manufactures								
Tobacco leaves							11.2	11.2
Cigars								
Cigarettes								
Other tobacco manufactures								

Table I.8 Uruguay Round market access commitments of developed countries for selected agricultural products: access quotas (*continued*)

(thousand metric tons)

PRODUCT	AUSTRALIA		AUSTRIA		CANADA		EUROPEAN UNION				FINLAND	
							CURRENT		MINIMUM			
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Textiles												
Cotton												
Wool												
Jute												
Hemp												
Silkworm eggs												
Silkworm cocoons												
Raw silk												
Flowers & plants												
Cut flowers											52[a]	52[a]
Plants												
Beverages												
Wine			6 000[b]	6 000[b]								
Vermouth			1.8	1.8								
Beer			620[b]	620[b]								
Aerated beverages												
Mineral waters												
Ethyl alcohol												
Vinegar												
Soups			37[a]	37[a]								
Sauces												
Starches												

Table I.8 Uruguay Round market access commitments of developed countries for selected agricultural products: access quotas (*continued*)

(thousand metric tons)

PRODUCT	ICELAND				JAPAN		NEW ZEALAND		NORWAY	
	CURRENT		MINIMUM							
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Textiles										
Cotton										
Wool										
Jute										
Flax										
Hemp										
Silkworm eggs										
Silkworm cocoons					0.8	0.8				
Raw silk										
Flowers & plants										
Cut flowers	41.9[a]	41.9[a]								
Plants	0.2	0.2								
Bulbs & tubers	66.1[a]	66.1[a]								
Foliage & parts of plants	0.3	0.3								
Beverages										
Wine										
Vermouth										
Beer										
Aerated beverages										
Mineral waters	38.5[a]	38.5[a]								
Ethyl alcohol									59[a]	59[a]
Vinegar										
Soups	0.2	0.2							7[a]	7[a]
Sauces	20.0[a]	20.0[a]								
Starches	1.0	1.0			157.0	157.0			0.3	0.3

Table I.8 Uruguay Round market access commitments of developed countries for selected agricultural products: access quotas (*concluded*)

(thousand metric tons)

PRODUCT	SWEDEN		SWITZERLAND		UNITED STATES		TOTAL OECD	
	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final	Initial	Final
Textiles								
Cotton					41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9
Wool								
Jute								
Hemp								
Silkworm eggs								
Silkworm cocoons							0.8	0.8
Raw silk								
Flowers & plants								
Cut flowers			5.0	5.0			5.7	5.7
Plants								
Beverages								
Wine			169 560[7]	169 560[7]			175 560[7]	175 560[7]
Vermouth							1.8	1.8
Beer							620[7]	620[7]
Aerated beverages								
Mineral waters							38.5*	38.5*
Ethyl alcohol							59.0*	59.0*
Vinegar								
Soups							244*	244*
Sauces							20.0*	20.0*
Starches							158.3	158.3

Source: UNCTAD compilation from *Uruguay Round Marrakesh Protocol to the General Agreement on tariffs and Trade 1994, Schedules of Market Access Concessions*.

1/ Head.
2/ Thousand dozens.
3/ Thousand units.
4/ Metric tons.
5/ Thousand boxes.
6/ Thousand trees.
7/ Thousand litres.

a/ In whole milk equivalent.
b/ Hatching eggs and chicks (equivalent basis).
c/ Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks.
d/ Non tariffied products.
e/ Cabbages, cauliflowers, kohlrabi, kale.
f/ Excluding grape juice.

Note:

* Aggregate quantity for the product group.
** Aggregate quantity for pulses and vegetables.
*** Not included in OECD total since not specified for individual products.

Table I.9a Export subsidies: budgetary outlays reduction commitments

(millions of dollars)

PRODUCTS		AUSTRALIA	AUSTRIA	CANADA	EU	FINLAND	NORWAY	SWITZERLAND	SWEDEN	USA	TOTAL
Wheat and wheat flour	Base		155.5	236.5	1 972.0	133.0			108.9	568.5	3174.4
	1995		146.1	248.6	2 288.8	325.6			102.3	765.5	3876.9
	1996		136.8	229.1	2 083.4	277.5			95.8	685.2	3507.8
	1997		127.5	209.7	1 676.0	229.4			89.3	605.0	3136.9
	1998		118.2	190.2	1 673.0	181.3			82.7	524.5	2769.9
	1999		108.8	170.8	1 467.4	133.2			76.2	444.2	2400.6
	2000		99.5	151.4	1 262.0	85.1			69.7	364.0	2031.7
Coarse grains	Base		94.0	88.5	1 525.7				88.2	72.1	1868.5
	1995		120.8	83.2	1 434.1				82.9	67.7	1788.7
	1996		106.6	77.9	1 342.7				77.6	63.4	1670.2
	1997		96.6	72.6	1 251.1				72.3	59.1	1551.7
	1998		84.4	67.3	1 159.5				67.0	54.8	1433.0
	1999		72.3	61.9	1 068.0				61.7	50.4	1314.3
	2000		60.1	56.7	976.5				56.4	46.1	1195.9
Rice	Base				68.3					3.7	72.0
	1995				64.5					15.7	79.9
	1996				60.2					13.0	73.2
	1997				56.1					10.4	66.5
	1998				52.0					7.7	59.7
	1999				47.9					5.0	52.9
	2000				43.8					2.4	46.2
Oilseeds	Base			45.4	35.6				17.9		98.9
	1995			42.7	33.5				16.8		93.0
	1996			39.9	31.3				15.7		86.9
	1997			37.2	29.2				14.7		81.1
	1998			34.5	27.1				13.6		75.2
	1999			31.8	24.8				12.5		69.1
	2000			29.0	22.8				11.4		63.2
Vegetable oils	Base			2.6	95.0					22.0	119.6
	1995			2.5	89.3					53.0	144.8
	1996			2.3	83.6					45.2	131.1
	1997			2.2	77.8					37.4	117.4
	1998			2.0	72.2					29.6	103.8
	1999			1.8	66.4					22.0	90.2
	2000			1.7	60.8					14.1	76.6
Oilcakes	Base			5.7							5.7
	1995			5.3							5.3
	1996			5.0							5.0
	1997			4.6							4.6
	1998			4.3							4.3
	1999			4.0							4.0
	2000			3.6							3.6
Sugar	Base				859.8						859.8
	1995				807.4						807.4
	1996				756.0						756.0
	1997				704.2						704.2
	1998				653.0						653.0
	1999				601.2						601.2
	2000				550.0						550.0

Table I.9a Export subsidies: budgetary outlays reduction commitments (*continued*)

(millions of dollars)

PRODUCTS		AUSTRALIA	AUSTRIA	CANADA	EU	FINLAND	NORWAY	SWITZERLAND	SWEDEN	USA	TOTAL
Butter and butter oil	Base	16.1	13.3	13.1	1 466.0	151.0			38.6	47.7	1745.8
	1995	17.5	12.5	29.6	1 378.0	142.0			36.3	44.8	1660.7
	1996	16.0	11.7	25.3	1 290.0	132.9			34.0	42.0	1551.9
	1997	14.6	10.9	21.1	1 202.0	123.9			31.8	39.0	1443.1
	1998	13.2	10.1	16.8	1 114.0	114.8			29.3	36.2	1334.4
	1999	11.8	9.3	12.6	1 026.1	105.7			27.0	33.4	1225.9
	2000	10.3	8.5	8.4	938.1	96.7			24.7	30.5	1117.2
Skim milk powder	Base	26.7	34.6	37.0	409.3	77.6			39.5	128.9	753.8
	1995	27.6	33.1	34.8	384.8	73.0			37.1	121.1	711.5
	1996	25.5	30.9	32.6	360.2	68.3			35.0	113.4	665.9
	1997	23.4	28.8	30.3	335.7	63.7			32.4	105.6	619.9
	1998	21.3	26.6	28.1	311.1	59.0			30.0	98.0	574.1
	1999	19.2	24.5	26.0	286.6	54.3			27.6	90.2	528.4
	2000	17.1	22.2	23.7	262.0	49.7			25.3	82.5	485.4
Cheese	Base	24.4	134.1	19.3	485.7	127.4			5.2	5.7	801.8
	1995	22.2	126.1	21.9	558.7	119.7			4.9	5.3	858.8
	1996	20.9	118.0	20.0	509.2	112.0			4.6	5.0	789.7
	1997	19.6	110.0	18.1	459.6	104.5			4.3	4.6	720.7
	1998	18.2	102.0	16.2	410.0	96.8			4.0	4.3	651.5
	1999	16.9	93.8	14.3	360.4	89.2			3.6	4.0	582.2
	2000	15.6	85.8	12.3	310.9	81.5			3.3	3.6	513.0
Other milk products	Base	31.4	38.6	26.7	1 115.0			280.8	1.7	0.03	1527.0
	1995	30.1	36.3	25.1	1 048.0				1.6	14.4	1155.5
	1996	28.1	34.0	23.5	981.1				1.5	11.5	1079.7
	1997	26.1	31.6	21.9	914.3				1.4	8.6	1003.9
	1998	24.1	29.3	20.3	847.4				1.2	5.8	928.1
	1999	22.1	27.0	18.7	780.5				1.2	2.9	852.4
	2000	20.1	24.7	17.1	713.6			179.7	1.1	0.02	956.3
Bovine meat	Base		151.0		2 176.3	16.1	8.0		25.3	35.6	2412.3
	1995		172.6		2 102.0	48.5	14.8		24.3	33.5	2395.9
	1996		157.5		1 960.1	40.9	12.9		22.8	31.4	2225.6
	1997		142.3		1 818.3	33.2	10.9		21.2	29.2	2055.1
	1998		127.1		1 676.5	25.6	9.0		19.7	27.1	1885.0
	1999		111.8		1 534.6	18.0	7.0		18.1	25.0	1714.5
	2000		96.6		1 392.8	10.3	5.0		16.6	22.8	1544.1
Pigmeat	Base		633.0		202.8	29.0	19.7		110.6	0.78	995.9
	1995		3601.0		190.6	55.6	18.5		103.9	0.73	3970.3
	1996		3371.3		178.5	48.1	17.3		97.3	0.68	3713.2
	1997		3141.4		166.3	40.8	16.1		90.6	0.64	3455.8
	1998		2911.6		154.1	33.4	15.0		84.0	0.60	3198.7
	1999		2681.7		142.0	26.0	13.8		77.4	0.54	2941.4
	2000		2451.8		129.8	18.6	12.6		70.8	0.50	2684.1
Poultry meat	Base				158.3		0.10		1.5	22.7	182.6
	1995				152.4		0.10		1.4	21.4	175.3
	1996				142.1		0.09		1.3	20.0	163.49
	1997				131.9		0.09		1.2	18.6	151.79
	1998				121.7		0.08		1.1	17.3	140.18
	1999				111.4		0.07		1.0	15.9	128.37
	2000				101.3		0.07		1.0	14.5	116.87

Table I.9a Export subsidies: budgetary outlays reduction commitments *(concluded)*

(millions of dollars)

PRODUCTS		AUSTRALIA	AUSTRIA	CANADA	EU	FINLAND	NORWAY	SWITZERLAND	SWEDEN	USA	TOTAL
Sheepmeat	Base		140.0				4.0				144.0
	1995		131.6				3.8				135.4
	1996		123.2				3.5				126.7
	1997		114.8				3.3				118.1
	1998		106.4				3.0				109.4
	1999		98.0				2.8				100.8
	2000		89.6				2.6				92.2
Live animals	Base		509.7					22.15	0.35	18.6	550.8
	1995		479.0						0.33	17.4	496.7
	1996		442.5						0.30	16.3	459.1
	1997		417.9						0.28	15.2	433.4
	1998		387.3						0.26	14.1	401.7
	1999		356.7						0.23	13.0	369.9
	2000		326.2					14.17	0.22	12.0	352.6
Eggs	Base				44.0	41.2	3.9[4]		11.8	2.5	103.4
	1995				41.3	38.7	3.7		11.0	7.6	102.3
	1996				38.7	36.3	3.4		10.4	6.4	95.2
	1997				36.1	33.8	3.2		9.7	5.2	88.0
	1998				33.5	31.3	3.0		9.0	4.0	80.0
	1999				30.8	28.8	2.7		8.2	2.8	73.3
	2000				28.2	26.4	2.5		7.5	1.6	66.2
Wine	Base		152.7		71.3						224.0
	1995		147.7		67.0						214.7
	1996		137.7		62.8						200.5
	1997		127.9		58.5						186.4
	1998		117.7		54.2						171.9
	1999		107.7		49.9						157.6
	2000		97.7		45.6						143.3
Fruit	Base	0.26[5]	42.1		113.8[6]		0.13[7]	16.56			
	1995	0.24	71.1		106.9		0.19				
	1996	0.23	62.3		100.0		0.17				
	1997	0.20	53.4		93.3		0.14				**
	1998	0.19	44.5		86.5		0.13				229.9
	1999	0.18	35.7		79.6		0.10				233.9
	2000	0.16	26.9		72.9		0.08	10.63			214.4
											194.8
Vegetables	Base		53.8	2.3					0.9		175.4
	1995		50.5	4.2					0.8		155.8
	1996		47.3	3.6					0.8		147.2
	1997		44.0	3.1					0.7		
	1998		40.8	2.6					0.7		
	1999		37.6	2.0					0.6		
	2000		34.4	1.5					0.6		
Tobacco	Base				69.6						69.5
	1995				105.0						105.0
	1996				93.0						93.0
	1997				80.8						80.8
	1998				68.7						68.7
	1999				56.6						56.6
	2000				44.5						44.5

[1] Wheat and coarse grains. [2] Rapeseed. [3] Olive oil. [4] Eggs and egg products. [5] Pears. [6] Fresh. [7] Fruit and vegetables.

** Total fruit and vegetables.

Notes: - For an explanation of the pattern of reduction commitments see paragraphs 6-8 of the report (TD/B/WG.8/2).
- Amounts were converted from national currencies to US dollars using annual average exchange rates in the base period, 1986-1988.

Table I.9b Export subsidies: quantity reduction commitments

(metric tons)

PRODUCTS		AUSTRALIA	AUSTRIA	CANADA	E.U.	FINLAND	NORWAY	SWITZERLAND	SWEDEN	U S	TOTAL
Wheat and wheat Flour 1	Base		578720	11204795	17008100	367900			688000	18382354	48229869
	1995		558465	13590251	19118600	791700			663900	20238298	54961214
	1996		538210	12642559	17982100	691500			639800	19095051	51589220
	1997		517954	11694866	16845700	591300			615800	17951803	48217423
	1998		497699	10747173	15709300	491100			591700	16808555	44845527
	1999		477444	9799481	14572800	390900			567600	15665307	41473532
	2000		457189	8851788	13436400	290600			543500	14522060	38101537
Coarse grains	Base		444624	4579216	12624500				572000	1975442	20195782
	1995		536786	4418943	12182600				552000	1906302	19596631
	1996		499680	4258671	11740800				532000	1837161	18868312
	1997		462573	4098398	11298900				511900	1768021	18139792
	1998		425466	3938126	10857100				491900	1698880	17411472
	1999		388360	3777853	10415200				471900	1629740	16683053
	2000		351253	3617581	9973400				451900	1560599	15954733
Rice	Base				183700					48802	232502
	1995				177300					271660	448960
	1996				170800					225039	395839
	1997				164400					178417	342817
	1998				158000					131796	289796
	1999				151600					85175	236775
	2000				145100					38554	183654
Oilseeds 2	Base			2214148	100400				43000		2357548
	1995			2136653	96900				41500		2275053
	1996			2059158	93400				40000		2192558
	1997			1981663	89900				38500		2110063
	1998			1904167	86300				37000		2027467
	1999			1826672	82800				35500		1944972
	2000			1749177	793300				34000		2576477
Vegetable oils 3	Base			117447	148000					178860	444307
	1995			113337	142800					587538	843675
	1996			109226	137600					498290	745116
	1997			105115	132500					409043	646658
	1998			101005	127300					319795	548100
	1999			96894	122100					230547	449541
	2000			92783	116900					141299	350982
Oilcakes	Base			274392							274392
	1995			264789							264789
	1996			255185							255185
	1997			245581							245581
	1998			235977							235977
	1999			226374							226374
	2000			216770							216770
Sugar	Base				1617000						1617000
	1995				1560400						1560400
	1996				1503800						1503800
	1997				1447200						1447200
	1998				1390600						1390600
	1999				1334000						1334000
	2000				1277400						1277400

Table I.9b Export subsidies: quantity reduction commitments (*continued*)

(metric tons)

PRODUCTS		AUSTRALIA	AUSTRIA	CANADA	E.U.	FINLAND	NORWAY	SWITZERLAND	SWEDEN	U S	TOTAL
Butter and butter oil	Base	49149	3403	4431	463400	21300	7434		19000	26705	594822
	1995	63706	3284	9464	447200	20600	7174		18300	42989	612717
	1996	58731	3165	8271	431000	19800	6913		17700	38611	584191
	1997	53755	3045	7079	414700	19100	6653		17000	34232	555564
	1998	48779	2926	5886	398500	18300	6393		16300	29854	526938
	1999	43803	2807	4693	382300	17600	6133		15600	25475	498411
	2000	38828	2688	3500	366100	16800	5873		15000	21097	469886
Skim milk powder	Base	85615	12989	56902	308000	23300			24000	86331	597137
	1995	106308	14519	54910	297200	22500			23200	108227	626864
	1996	98573	13667	52919	286400	21700			22300	100222	595781
	1997	90839	12815	50927	275700	20900			21500	92217	564898
	1998	83105	11963	48936	264900	20000			20700	84212	533816
	1999	75370	11112	46944	254100	19200			19800	76207	502733
	2000	67636	10261	44953	243300	18400			19000	68201	471751
Cheese	Base	63139	36399	11488	386200	32100	20516		3400	3836	557078
	1995	71997	35125	12448	406700	31000	22979		3300	3829	587378
	1996	67574	33851	11773	386400	29900	21624		3100	3669	557891
	1997	63150	32577	11099	366100	28700	20270		2900	3510	528306
	1998	58727	31303	10424	345700	27600	18916		2800	3350	498820
	1999	54303	30029	9750	325400	26500	17562		2700	3190	469434
	2000	49880	28755	9076	305100	25400	16207		2600	3030	440048
Other milk products	Base	16527	15511	38332	1187900			78685	2600	43	1339598
	1995	19989	14968	36990	1161400				2500	12456	1248303
	1996	18603	14425	35649	1116800				2400	9971	1197848
	1997	17216	13882	34307	1072200				2300	7487	1147392
	1998	15830	13339	32966	1027600				2200	5003	1096938
	1999	14443	12796	31624	983000				2100	2518	1046481
	2000	13056	12253	30282	938400			62161	2000	34	1058186
Bovine meat	Base		80864		1034300	3200	1895		9	22265	1142533
	1995		90054		1118700	9800	3258		8700	21486	1251998
	1996		84820		1058400	8400	2906		8400	20706	1183632
	1997		79586		998100	6900	2554		8000	19927	1115067
	1998		74356		937700	5500	2201		7700	19148	1046605
	1999		69117		877400	4000	1849		7400	18369	978135
	2000		63882		817100	2500	1497		7100	17589	909668
Pig meat	Base		3339		508600	8100	4799		47	500	525385
	1995		3222		490800	11300	4631		45400	483	555836
	1996		3105		473000	10300	4463		43700	465	535033
	1997		2988		455200	9300	4295		42000	448	514231
	1998		2871		437400	8400	4127		40400	430	493628
	1999		2754		419600	7400	3959		38800	413	472926
	2000		2637		401800	6400	3791		37100	395	452123
Poultry meat	Base				367800		28		1	35436	403265
	1995				440100		27		960	34196	475283
	1996				410200		26		930	32955	444111
	1997				380300		25		900	31715	412940
	1998				350400		24		860	30475	381759
	1999				320500		23		820	29235	350578
	2000				290600		22		790	27994	319406

Table I.9b Export subsidies: quantity reduction commitments (*concluded*)

(metric tons)

PRODUCTS		AUSTRALIA	AUSTRIA	CANADA	E.U.	FINLAND	NORWAY	SWITZERLAND	SWEDEN	U.S.	TOTAL
Sheep meat	Base		162				862				1024
	1995		156				831				987
	1996		150				801				951
	1997		144				771				915
	1998		138				741				879
	1999		132				712				844
	2000		128				681				809
Live animals 4	Base		3068					14307	340	13955	
	1995		2961						330	13467	
	1996		2854						310	12978	
	1997		2747						290	12490	
	1998		2640						280	12001	
	1999		2533						270	11513	
	2000		2424					11303	260	11024	
Eggs 5	Base				105400	21000	1997		10	5204	133611
	1995				107200	20300	1927		9600	17982	157009
	1996				102400	19500	1857		9300	15208	148265
	1997				97700	18800	1787		9000	12434	139721
	1998				92900	18100	1717		8600	9659	130976
	1999				88100	17300	1647		8200	6886	122133
	2000				83300	16600	1578		7900	4112	113490
Wine	Base		61961		3080400						3142361
	1995		96012		2972600						3068612
	1996		86599		2864800						2951399
	1997		77187		2757000						2834187
	1998		67774		2649200						2716974
	1999		58362		2541400						2599762
	2000		48949		2433500						2482449
Fruit 6	Base	3617	2076		1148000		841	12000			
	1995	3490	5440		1107800		1425				
	1996	3364	4680		1067600		1273				
	1997	3237	3920		1027500		1121				
	1998	3111	3160		987300		969				1275564 **
	1999	2984	2400		947100		816				1373227
	2000	2857	1638		906900		664	9480			1301938
Vegetables	Base		7612	101394					24		1230848
	1995		7345	224527					23200		1159657
	1996		7079	195642					22300		1088366
	1997		6813	166757					21500		1026653
	1998		6546	137871					20700		
	1999		6280	108986					19800		
	2000		6013	80101					19000		
Tobacco	Base				142500						142500
	1995				190400						190400
	1996				174900						174900
	1997				159300						159300
	1998				143700						143700
	1999				128200						128200
	2000				112600						112600

1 Finland: wheat and coarse grains. 2 European Union: rapeseed. 3 European Union: olive oil. 4 Austria and United States: heads; others: tons. 5 Norway: eggs and egg products. 6 Australia: pears; European Union and Norway: fruit and vegetables.
** Total for fruit and vegetables

Note: For an explanation of the pattern of reduction commitments see paragraphs 6-8 of the report (TD/B/WG.8/2)

Table II.1 Value equivalent of the first stage integrated volume under ATC integration programme

(Imports in billions of US dollars)

	Products covered by the ATC		Of which: Section XI of the HS Code	
	Total imports (1990)	Integrated (%)	Total imports (1990)	Integrated (%)
CANADA*	5.0	13.0	4.4	13.6
EU	42.5	8.7	39.5	2.3
NORWAY	1.9	7.4	1.8	1.8
USA	33.0	6.9	29.4	4.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat estimations based on information provided by member countries to the Preparatory Committee of the WTO in October 1994.

* Based on 8-digit data for 1991.

Table II.2 Illustrative increases in growth rates provided for in the Agreement on Textiles and Clothing

(Percentages)

Increases envisaged in the Agreement										
Stage of integration	Year	Growth factor Per cent[a] (1)	Original growth rate 1 Per cent[a] (2)	Increase in quota[b] (3)	Original growth rate 3 per cent[a] (4)	Increase in quota[b] (5)	Original growth rate 5 per cent[a] (6)	Increase in quota[b] (7)	Original growth rate 6 per cent[a] (8)	Increase in quota[b] (9)
			A. In accordance with paragraphs 13 and 14 of Article 2							
I	1	16	1.16	101.16	3.48	103.48	5.80	105.80	6.96	107.00
	2		1.16	102.33	3.48	107.08	5.80	112.99	6.96	114.40
	3		1.16	103.52	3.48	110.81	5.80	119.54	6.96	122.40
II	4	25	1.45	105.02	4.35	115.63	7.25	128.21	8.70	133.00
	5		1.45	106.54	4.35	120.52	7.25	137.50	8.70	144.57
	6		1.45	108.08	4.35	125.76	7.25	147.47	8.70	157.15
	7		1.45	109.65	4.35	131.23	7.25	158.16	8.70	170.82
III	8	27	1.84	111.67	5.52	138.47	9.21	172.70	11.05	189.70
	9		1.84	113.72	5.52	146.11	9.21	188.61	11.05	210.66
	10		1.84	115.81	5.52	154.18	9.21	205.98	11.05	233.94
			B. In accordance with paragraph 18 of Article 2							
I	1	25	1.25	101.25	3.75	103.75	6.25	106.25	7.50	107.50
	2		1.25	102.52	3.75	107.64	6.25	112.89	7.50	115.56
	3		1.25	103.80	3.75	111.67	6.25	119.95	7.50	124.23
II	4	27	1.59	105.45	4.69	116.91	7.94	129.47	9.53	136.07
	5		1.59	107.13	4.69	122.39	7.94	129.75	9.53	149.04
	6		1.59	108.83	4.69	128.13	7.94	150.85	9.53	163.24
	7		1.59	110.56	4.69	136.97	7.94	162.83	9.53	178.80
III	8	27	2.02	112.79	5.96	145.13	10.08	179.24	12.10	200.43
	9		2.02	115.07	5.96	153.78	10.08	197.31	12.10	224.68
	10		2.02	117.39	5.96	162.95	10.08	217.20	12.10	251.87

Source: Calculations by the UNCTAD secretariat based on data in GATT document COM.TEX/SB/1799/Add.1, and ITCB data base.

[a] The rate foreseen in the bilateral agreement under the MFA.
[b] Obtained by applying to the original bilateral growth rate the additional increase (growth factor) provided for in the Agreement on Textiles and Clothing (see column (1)).

Table II.3 Quota enlargement by the application of growth factors, 1994-2004

	Canada		European Union		United States	
	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004
	(million sme)[a]		(tons)		(million sme)[a]	
Argentina			31 486	58 655		
Bangladesh	31	84			255	683
Brazil	22	56	114 098	171 710	303	706
Colombia	2	5			28	69
Costa Rica	1	2			40	100
China	213	418	255 093	433 410	1 358	2 171
Egypt					154	378
El Salvador						
Hong Kong	126	193	152 963	184 272	1 123	1 349
India	26	59	176 625	264 304	375	861
Indonesia	24	57	65 976	131 710	444	1 038
Jamaica	4	9			47	117
Korea, Rep. of	166	314	127 010	192 776	934	1 192
Macao	5	13	24 005	30 776	88	228
Maldives						
Mexico					206	474
Pakistan	32	77	142 795	258 357	435	1 053
Peru			15 490	37 485		
Sri Lanka	15	35	9 221	28 009	211	490
Turkey	33	77			452	1 028
Uruguay	1	3			14	24
Malaysia	22	47	35 973	64 454	274	638
Philippines	22	55	24 711	52 479	515	1 022
Singapore	13	26	19 205	33 838	185	285
Thailand	26	53	74 609	140 736	530	1 195
Total	784	1 583	1 269 260	2 082 971	7 970	15 101
Increase by		101.81%		64.11%		89.47%

Source: ITCB estimates.

[a] sme = square meter equivalent.

Table II.4 Small Suppliers of textiles and clothing[a]

IMPORTER	Canada	European Union	Finland	United States[b]
SUPPLIER	Colombia Macau Uruguay	Peru Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Argentina Costa Rica Jamaica Macau Peru Uruguay Former Yugoslavia

Source: ITCB estimates, based on specific limits in the bilateral agreements under the MFA.

[a] Suppliers whose restrictions represent 1.2 per cent or less of the total volume of the restrictions applied by an importing member as of 31 December 1991 (see Article 2:18 of the Agreement on Textiles and Clothing).

[b] Allows for group limits in the bilateral agreement.

Table II.5 Reduction in trade-weighted tariff averages for imports by Quad countries in 1992

(percentages)

Importing Market	Imports from all sources			Imports from developing countries				
	Value ($millions)	MFN tariff averages		Value ($ millions)	MFN tariff averages		MFN/GSP tariff averages	
		Pre-UR	Post-UR		Pre-UR	Post-UR	Pre-UR	Post-UR
Canada	4 968	20.1	12.6	1 572	21.4	13.5	20.4	13.3
European Union	51 172	11.6	9.7	29 473	12.1	10.3	0.4	0.4
Japan	16 208	12.0	8.1	5 811	11.5	7.8	4.8	4.6
United States	42 201	15.7	13.6	28 752	17.1	15.2	16.8	15.0

Source: UNCTAD Trade Control Measures Information System

Table III.1 Imports of industrial products[1] by range of MFN duties

(percentages of 1992 imports at pre- and post-Uruguay Round rates)

	Total imports			Imports from developing countries								
	Value	Duty-free		Value	Duty-free		0.1% - 9.9%		10.0% - 14.9%		15% or more	
	($ millions)	(a)	(b)	($ millions)	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)
Canada	99 722	17.4	35.5	7 372	11.7	26.6	44.7	49.8	17.8	8.5	25.9	15.1
European Union	412 807	8.3	20.3	101 816	8.2	14.8	51.0	55.0	35.4	28.4	5.3	1.9
Japan	115 118	18.3	58.9	36 050	8.6	47.2	66.4	44.1	15.0	6.9	10.1	1.8
United States	415 159	8.7	38.6	132 645	6.3	36.7	72.8	45.4	5.1	4.2	15.8	13.7
TOTAL	1 042 805	10.4	33.3	277 882	7.4	29.8	63.2	48.8	17.8	13.5	11.5	7.9

Source: UNCTAD Trade Control Measures Information System

Note: (a) = percentage at pre-Uruguay Round rates; (b) = percentage at post-Uruguay Round rates.

[1] Including fishery products.

Table III.2 Quad markets: imports covered by the "zero-for-zero" approach (1992)

(Millions of US dollars)

	Total imports (excl. fuels) from:		Selected product categories[1]						
			Imports[2] from:			Market shares (%)		Percentage of total imports	
	DMECs	Developing countries	World	DMECs	Developing countries	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)
Canada	100 729	11 547	7 552	7 170	195	94.9	2.6	7.1	1.7
European Union	322 533	150 586	35 227	28 028	3 050	79.6	8.7	8.7	2.0
Japan	104 558	55 032	11 866	8 209	3 251	69.2	27.4	7.9	5.9
United States	302 551	157 478	27 944	21 518	5 643	77.0	20.2	7.1	3.6

Source: UNCTAD Trade Control Measures Information System.

Note: (a) = Developed market-economy countries, (b) = Developing countries.

[1] Product categories for which full tariff liberalization was agreed among the Quad countries: pharmaceuticals; construction equipment; medical equipment; steel; beer; furniture; agricultural equipment; distilled spirits; and paper and pulp.

[2] Excluding imports of specific items which could not be identified at the tariff-line level, notably specific pharmaceutical products ennumerated in lists annexed to the schedules of concessions.

Table III.3 Quad markets: coverage ratio of selected non-tariff measures applied in 1993 affecting imports from developing countries

(percentages)

Products	Imports ($ billion)	Import coverage ratios of				
		AD/CVD actions	Quotas and prohibitions	Textile restraints	"Grey area" measures	of which: VERs
All products excl. fuels	293.7	3.3	1.6	9.3	8.8	3.3
Agricultural products	44.2	0.9	2.6	-	12.0	1.5
Fish and fishery products	12.6	0.0	3.6	-	47.5	0.0
Iron and steel	8.2	15.6	0.1	-	27.4	0.0
Textiles and clothing	49.0	4.7	4.9	55.7	10.5	9.3
Footwear	9.3	1.1	1.1	-	45.3	35.3
Consumer electronics	21.8	14.0	1.6	-	4.0	3.8
Other industrial products	148.6	1.8	0.2	-	0.3	1.5

Source: UNCTAD Trade Control Measures Information System.

Notes: - Ratios have been weighted by imports in 1988 for Canada and Japan and 1989 for the European Union and the United States.
- AD/CVD actions = anti-dumping and countervailing duty actions
- "Grey area" measures include "voluntary" export restraints (VERs), orderly marketing arrangements, non-automatic licensing, import surveillance, minimum, reference and basic price systems, price controls and price surveillance measures.

Table III.4 Reduction of tariff escalation on products of interest to developing countries

(Pre- and post-Uruguay Round applied MFN rates and absolute percentage points difference)

	CANADA			EU			JAPAN			USA		
	pre-UR	post-UR	diff.	pre-UR	post-UR	diff.	pre-UR	post-UR	diff.	pre-UR	post-UR	diff.
Natural resource-based products												
Fish												
Unprocessed	1.2	0.8	0.4	14.8	11.2	3.6	5.5	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Semi & processed	8.2	5.4	2.8	17.4	16.1	1.4	12.1	7.6	4.4	6.2	5.5	0.6
Forestry												
Raw materials	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semi-manufactured	4.8	0.0	4.8	3.9	2.3	1.6	11.8	5.8	6.0	4.7	3.9	0.8
Finished products	7.4	0.0	7.4	5.7	0.4	5.3	4.9	2.6	2.2	5.4	2.9	2.5
Metals												
Raw	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.8	0.7	0.1
Unwrought	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	2.4	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
Wrought	4.9	0.0	4.9	8.7	6.6	2.1	6.8	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.6	0.4
Finished	2.2	0.7	1.6	6.4	3.9	2.5	4.5	1.8	2.7	5.0	4.1	0.9
Tropical industrial products												
Plaiting materials												
Raw	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	5.0	3.8	1.2	2.6	1.7	0.9
Plaits	3.3	2.1	1.1	4.5	2.6	2.0	5.0	3.5	1.5	7.3	2.8	4.5
Basketwork	11.0	7.2	3.8	6.2	3.9	2.3	12.0	7.9	4.1	7.0	3.0	4.0
Wood												
In the rough	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Simply worked	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.0	0.3	3.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	-
Veneers, plywood	6.3	0.0	6.3	7.9	4.7	3.2	16.4	8.1	8.3	6.3	5.9	0.5
Wood articles	7.4	0.0	7.4	5.6	0.3	5.4	4.9	2.6	2.2	5.4	2.9	2.5
Rubber												
Natural rubber	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
Simple manufact.	11.9	7.8	4.1	6.1	3.4	2.6	4.5	0.5	4.1	4.2	2.2	2.0
Tyres, tube	10.7	6.6	4.0	5.7	4.3	1.5	2.5	0.0	2.5	4.3	3.0	1.3
Rubber articles	21.0	9.5	11.5	5.0	2.4	2.6	3.8	0.0	3.8	3.9	1.1	2.8
Jute, hard fibres												
Jute, raw	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
Jute, yarns	14.7	9.5	5.2	5.3	0.0	5.3	10.0	0.0	10.0	3.7	0.0	3.7
Jute articles	0.1	0.1	0.0	9.1	0.4	5.1	20.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jute, twine	13.5	8.8	4.7	12.0	6.0	6.0	10.0	0.0	10.0	4.0	0.0	4.0
Sisal, abaca, raw	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
Sisal, abaca, art.	16.4	10.6	5.8	12.0	6.0	6.0	3.7	2.5	1.2	3.9	2.0	2.0
Other selected industrial products												
Hides and skins												
Raw materials	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
Leather	10.0	6.6	3.5	4.4	3.7	0.7	15.0	7.0	7.9	4.1	3.1	1.0
Articles	19.7	12.6	7.1	6.8	4.3	2.5	11.5	9.4	2.2	10.0	9.0	1.0
Paper and paperboard												
Semi-manufactured	6.7	0.0	6.7	8.4	0.0	8.4	6.3	0.0	6.3	2.4	0.0	2.4
Finished products	10.0	0.0	10.0	10.7	0.0	10.7	4.3	0.0	4.3	4.0	0.0	4.0
Iron and Steel												
Raw	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Semi-manufactured	7.6	1.1	6.5	4.2	0.6	3.6	5.0	0.4	5.0	4.3	0.4	3.8
Finished	9.6	5.0	4.6	5.6	2.8	2.8	5.1	0.4	4.7	3.9	2.1	1.8

Source: UNCTAD Trade Control Measures Information System.

Table III.5 Average changes in preferential margins for products covered by GSP

(percentage points and percentages)

Product sectors	CANADA				EUROPEAN UNION				JAPAN				UNITED STATES			
	a	*b*	*c*	*d*	*a*	*b*	*c*	*d*	*a*	*b*	*c*	*d*	*a*	*b*	*c*	*d*
All manufactures																
simple	5.2	0.2	5.1	97	7.5	4.3	3.2	43	6.0	3.6	2.5	41	5.3	2.8	2.6	48
weighted	4.4	0.2	4.3	96	9.2	6.3	2.9	41	5.8	3.4	2.5	42	4.8	2.4	2.5	51
Natural resource-based																
simple	4.2	0.0	4.2	100	6.7	4.5	2.2	33	5.1	3.3	1.8	35	4.5	3.0	1.5	33
weighted	3.6	0.0	3.6	100	8.6	5.5	3.1	36	3.6	2.0	1.6	44	4.8	3.7	1.0	22
Tropical industrial																
simple	4.7	0.0	4.7	100	6.0	3.3	2.7	45	6.2	3.2	3.1	49	5.0	2.1	2.9	58
weighted	4.7	0.0	4.7	100	6.8	3.1	3.7	54	6.4	3.6	2.7	43	4.5	1.9	2.6	57
Textile products																
simple	6.6	1.2	5.7	89	10.5	8.1	2.4	22	6.5	4.0	2.5	38	6.0	3.0	3.1	51
weighted	6.9	1.0	5.9	83	12.3	10.3	1.9	16	6.5	3.8	2.7	41	4.8	3.0	1.8	38
"Zero-for-zero"																
simple	5.0	0.0	5.0	100	5.7	0.0	5.7	100	4.4	0.0	4.4	100	4.2	0.1	4.2	99
weighted	4.7	0.0	4.7	100	5.7	0.0	5.7	100	4.0	0.0	4.0	100	4.1	0.1	4.0	99

Source: UNCTAD Trade Control Measures Information System.

Note: *a* = GSP margin prior to MFN tariff reductions; *b* = GSP margin after MFN tariff reductions; *c* = margin loss (percentage points); *d* = erosion of preferential margin (percentage).

Chart 1: INTEGRATION PROGRAMME IN THE CASE OF CANADA
(HS lines restricted under the MFA on one or more source account for 53% of Canada's total imports in 1990)

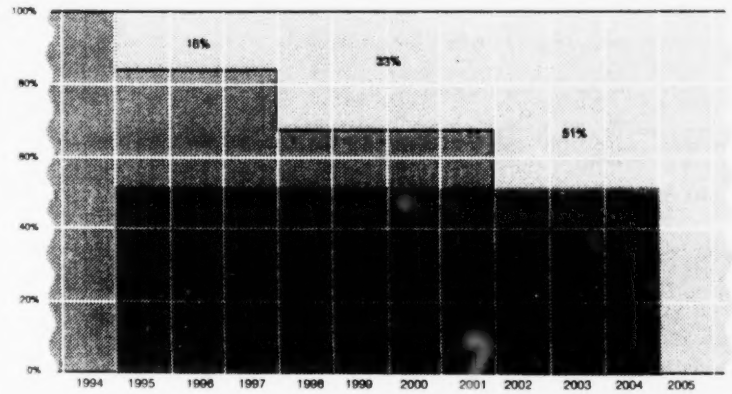


Chart 2: INTEGRATION PROGRAMME IN THE CASE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION
(HS lines restricted under the MFA on one or more source account for 66% of the European Union's total imports in 1990)

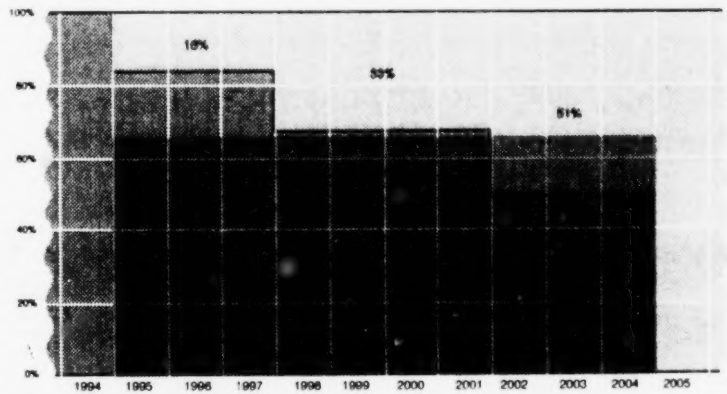


Chart 3: INTEGRATION PROGRAMME IN THE CASE OF THE UNITED STATES
(HS lines restricted under the MFA on one or more source account for 63% of the United States total imports in 1990)

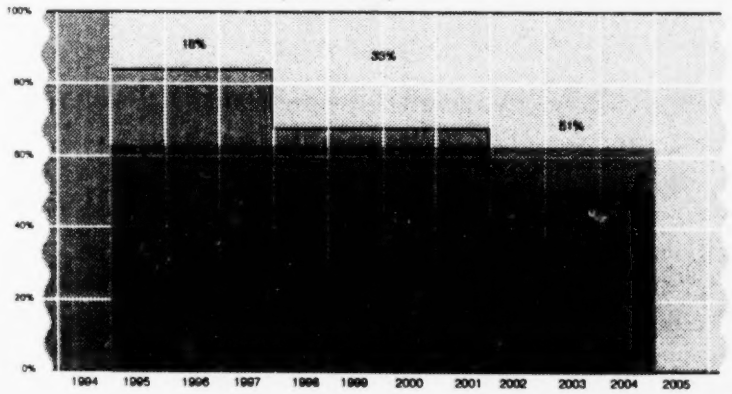
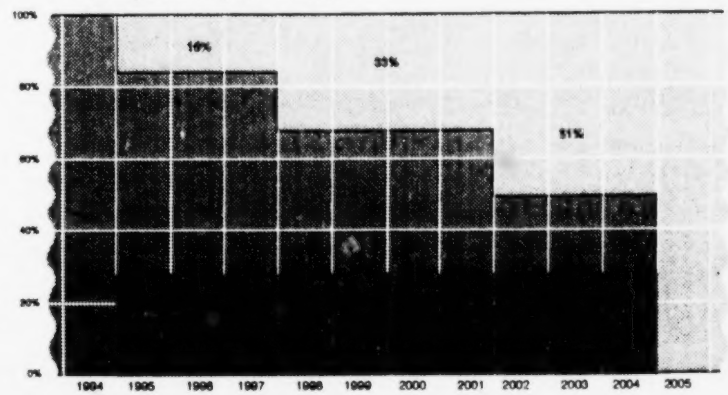


Chart 4: INTEGRATION PROGRAMME IN THE CASE OF NORWAY
(HS lines restricted under the MFA on one or more source account for 27% of Norway's total imports in 1990)



product covered by the Annex to the Agreement

product covered by the Annex to be integrated into the GATT 1994

products restricted under the MFA

Note: Estimated based on Sanjoy Bagchi, The Integration of the Textiles Trade into GATT, Journal of World Trade, December 1994, Vol. 28. No. 6, p 36